Integrated Resource Management

(Water / Energy / Food Security / Land Use) in Asian Cities:

THE URBAN



1st Phase 2013-2015 2nd Phase 2016-2019







Local
Governments
for Sustainability

Financed by: BMZ (German Federal Ministry for Economic Cooperation & Development) Implemented by:
GIZ
German International
Cooperation

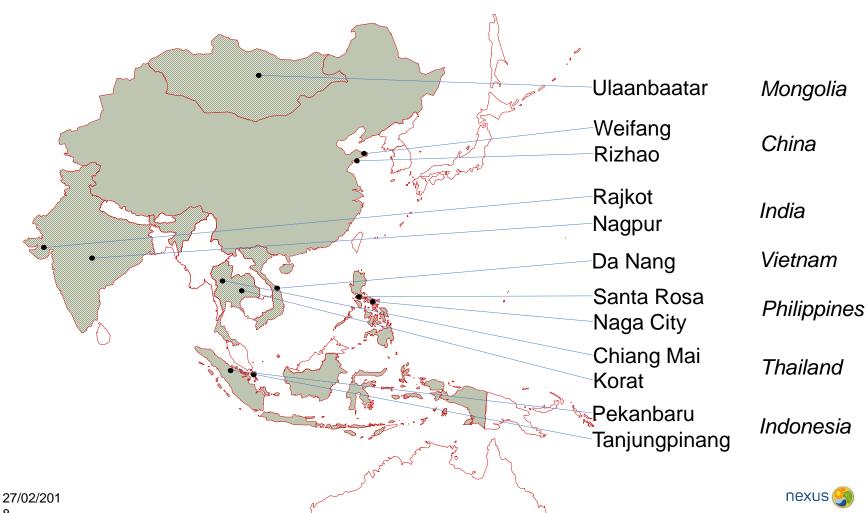
Political Partner: UN ESCAP United Nations Economic & Social Commission Asia Pacific Implementation Partner: Local Governments for Sustainability (ICLEI South Asia & South East Asia)







12 Partner Cities in 7 Countries







- Demand for fresh water, energy and food will rise between 40-50% by 2030
- Security of supply in one sector is inextricably linked to security of supply in each of the other two sectors.

Cities:

2 / 50 / 75 / 80 "Formula" (challenges and opportunities)

(Land, population, greenhouse gas emissions, GDP)

- Cities are the power machines of the world!
- Cities play a leadership role to address climate change and in achieving the SDGs and the New Urban Agenda (NUA)!
- Cities should be empowered (financially, human resources, mandates)







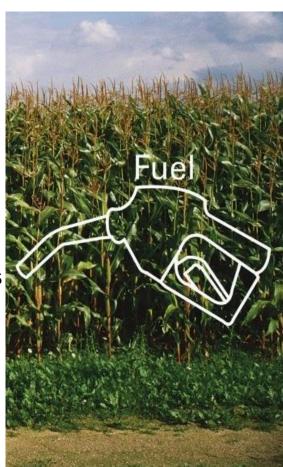




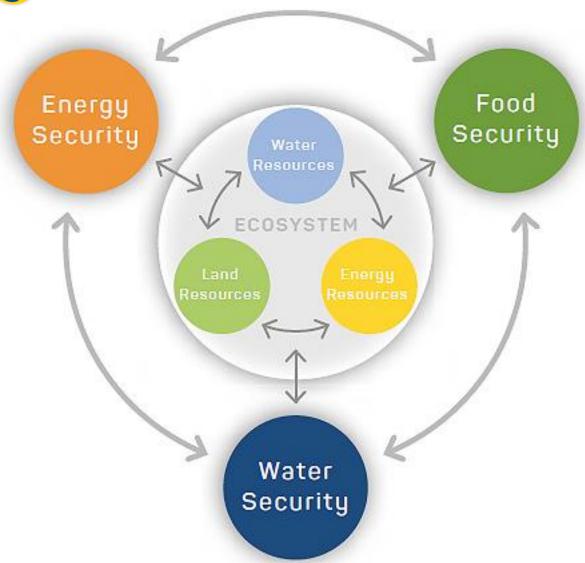


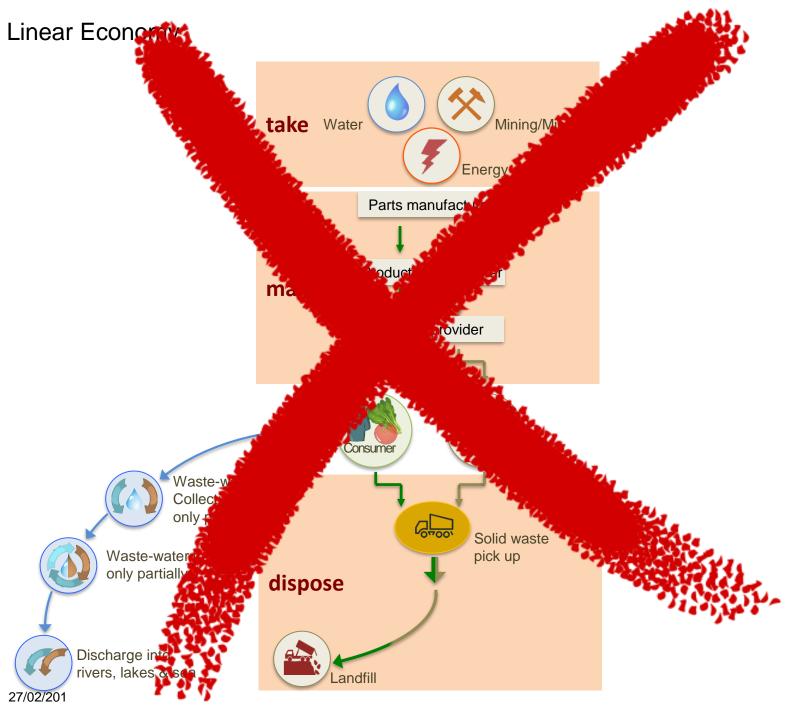


- the interdependencies between water, energy and food security
- the synergies and competing uses of water, land and energy-related resources.
- a fundamental shift, from a sectoral to a cross-sectoral, integrated approach
- the Nexus approach challenges existing structures, sector policies and procedures.
- The three "supply securities"
 water, energy and food to be
 protected and used in a
 balanced manner.

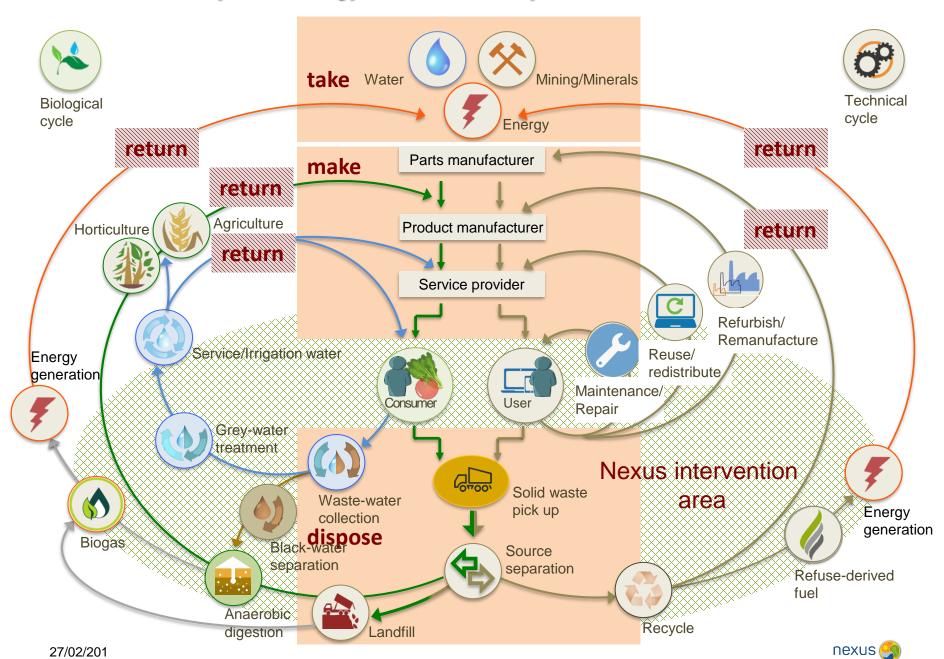








Circular Economy with Energy & Mass Flow Cycles









Water and energy interconnected

- For nearly all types of energy production (coal, geothermal, hydro, oil, gas and nuclear) huge amounts of water are required
- On average 15% of the world's total water withdrawals are used for energy production;
- Energy is the dominant cost factor in the provision of water and wastewater services
- Energy can account for up to 30% of total operating costs of water and waste water utilities.

thirsty energy

energy and water's interdependence

energy needs water

Energy production Process require water

- hydropower
- thermoelectric cooling
- power plant operation
- fuel extraction and refining
- fuel production

water needs energy

Water production, processing, distribution and end-use require Energy

- extraction
- treatment
- transportation

Robert C. Brears is the author of Urban Water Security (Wiley)







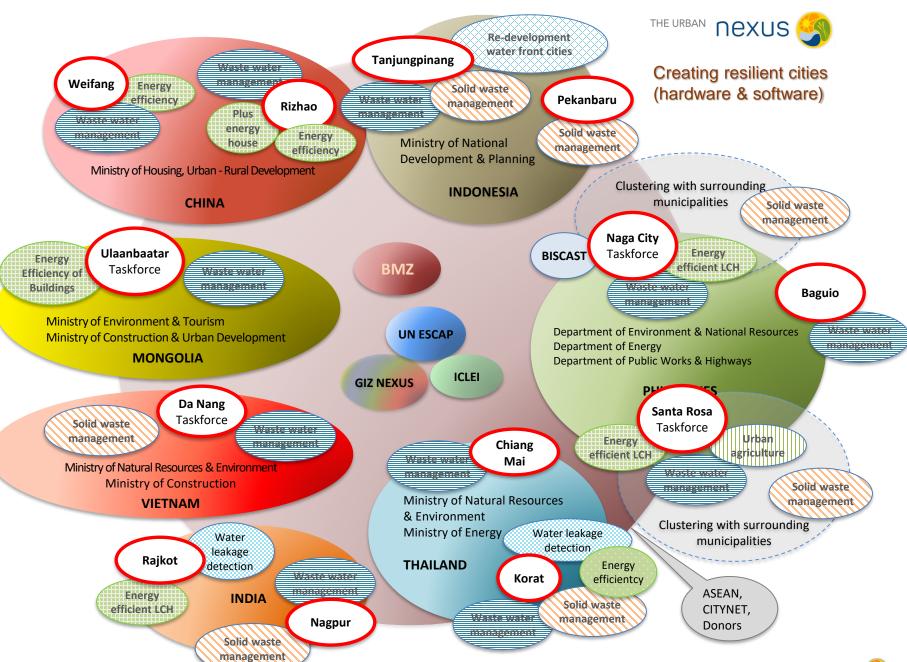


THE URBAN NEXUS Material Cycle of Solid Waste



- Solid Waste to Energy
- Solid Waste to Water
- Recycling of Solid Waste/Valuables











- More than 30 practically oriented nexus infrastructure (pilot) projects elaborated in the Nexus partner cities amounting to an investment volume of USD 300 million CAPEX (pre- and feasibility studies also including OPEX).
- Decision makers have been made aware that waste and waste water are not a burden but an opportunity to create additional income.
- The introduced technologies reflect decentralized approaches, however, being built up as **modular systems**, they can also **be integrated into existing grid systems**.
- Cross-sectorial composed Nexus Task Forces in Nexus Partner Cities accompany proactively the elaboration of the infrastructure projects.
- In national-subnational-local dialogue forums questions of mandates, technology solutions and decentralization approaches are discussed and have led to improved mutual understanding in the framework of vertical integration.
- Horizontal integration promoting inter-communal cooperation in particular with regards to infrastructure projects requiring economies of scale are increasingly emerging in the area of solid waste management.
- **Peer-to-peer learning** has led to a better mutual understanding of shared problems and solutions, however, always requiring a tailor-made approach.





as action-oriented guiding principle!

Integrated cross - sectorial system approach within the vision of a circular economy and international agendas

















"We can not solve problems with the same level of thinking

Albert Einstein